# **Barriers to Participation**

# **User Groups:**

- **C** Children
- **U** Unemployed/Economically
- **F** Families with young Children
- **T**Teenagers
- **S** Single Parents
- **W** Working People
- **E** Ethnic Minorities
- **R** Retired People
- **D** Disabled People

# **Barriers**

- **C** Commitments (Childcare)
- **R** Role Models
- **A** Awareness/Information
- **F** Facilities
- **T**Transport
- <u>I</u>Income
- **F** Free Time
- **L**Limited provision for activities
- <u>**A**</u>Age
- **G** Gender Specific Sports

## **Barriers to Participation**

# **Overcome Barriers**

Free/Cheaper Activities

Use of Role Models

Religious differences

Target Marketing &

Advertisement

Variety of sports

Free Transport

Flexible times

**Creche Facilities** 

Facilities for all including SEN

# **Hosting Events**

## **Events**

- **<u>L</u>** London 2012
- **E** Euro's
- P Paralympics
- **T**Tour De France
- **R** Rio 2016
- **R** Ryder Cup
- **F** Fifa World Cup

## Legacy

- <u>**S**</u>Sport
- Inspire a generation
- **R** Regeneration
- $\underline{\mathbf{V}}$  Volunteers
- **E**Economy

# **Hosting Events**

# **Advantages**

- **F** Facilities
- **E** Economic
- **R** Regeneration
- **N** National Pride
- **T** Tourism
- **H** History
- **T** Trade

# **Disadvantages**

- **P** Protest
- **E** Expensive
- **S** Security
- **T**Transport
- **D** Debt
- **C** Communication
- **F** Facilities
- **C** Criticism

# **National Governing Bodies**

#### NGB's

- **B** Badminton Association
- **E** England Athletics
- **E** England TT Association
- E England Cricket Board
- **<u>A</u>** Amateur Boxing Association
- **T**The Football Association
- **E** England Netball
- **R** Rounder's England

# Where NGBS get their money

- **G** Government
- **M** Membership Fees
- **S** Selling Merchandise
- **A** Admission Fee's
- **L** Lottery Funding
- TTV & Media Money

## **National Governing Bodies**

## **Raise Participation**

- **C** Campaigns
- **H** Have good policies
- **E** Exposure in the media
- **R** Raise Participation

# **Development of Sport**

- **T** Training of the officials
- **I**Improve Coaching
- **<u>E</u>** Elite Training Programmes

# **Infrastructure of Sport**

Competition & Tournament

**Rule Making** 

**Disciplinary Procedures** 

National directive & Vision

Assist with facility development

Create performance

development pathways

Provide guidance, support and .

insurance

# **Sport Promoting Values**

## **Values**

Citizenship

Excellence

Respect

Fair Play

**Team Spirit** 

Tolerance

Inclusion

**National Pride** 

# **Olympic Creed**

The most important thing is not to win but to take part and represent your country.

Rings represent 5 continents united as 1 working together

# **Spectators/fans promote**

Silence and quiet in sports

Applaud fair play

No Abusive language

# **Etiquette in Sport**

Polite, well-mannered socially respected behaviour

## **Sport Promoting Values**

## 7 Olympic & Paralympic

Respect

Equality

Excellence

Friendship

Courage

Determination

## **Sport Initiatives**

FIFA Hope Campaign

ECB's Chance to shine

Sport Relief

**Sky Sports Living for Sport** 

**Team Sixteen** 

YST Lead your generation

## Gamesmanship

Gain unfair advantage, time wasting, abusive to referee

## **Sportsmanship**

Shake hands, fair play and a good role model

## **Sport in the Media**

## **Types of Media**

TV, BBC, Sky, BT Sport

Newspaper, tabloids & Magazines

Radio, Talk Sport

Internet, websites, fan forums

## **Advantages**

Raise sport profile, increase participation and more spectators

## **Disadvantages**

Highlight negatives in sport, drugs in sport, racism, lack of coverage for some sports

# 3 factors affect popularity

<u>Environment Effects</u> – Different climate conditions snow & surfing

<u>Spectatorship Effects</u> – High or low spectatorship of sports, crowd violence can reduce popularity

## **Social acceptability Effects** –

Violent sport Boxing, animal cruelty, horse racing and stereotyping race, gender, age and disability

### **Sport in the Media**

#### **Drugs in Sport**

Performance enhancing – Blood Doping and Steroids

## **Tests for Drugs**

Testing blood samples

Urine test

Hair test

Nail test

## **Negative effects on Sport**

Gives sport a bad name

Results are not valid

Changes perception of the sport

No trust for drug cheats

Best athlete doesn't win

# Why Drugs are Illegal

III Health

**Unfair Advantage** 

Negative Role Models

Breaking the law

# How to answer an 8 marker How to answer an 8 marker question question **Scaffolding your answer Statement Evidence** Zoom in Zoom out